

Global Health Challenges, Systems, Strategies and Aid Architecture

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Concentration in Global Health

Paris School of International Affairs-Sciences Po, Fall 2011

General reading

- Kerouédan, D. (Director) 2011): “Santé internationale: les enjeux de santé au Sud”. *Editions les Presses de Sciences Po*. Paris, January 2011.
<http://www.pressdesciencespo.fr/en/livre/?GCOI=27246100635150> 592 pp.
- Dujardin B. Politiques de santé et attentes des patients. Vers un nouveau dialogue. Karthala.
- Eboko F et al (dir). Les suds face au sida. Quand la société civile se mobilise. IRD.
- D. Kerouédan. Les dangers du désintérêt de la communauté internationale pour la santé en Afrique. Le Monde.fr le 2 novembre 2011.
- D. Kerouédan. Première réunion des ministres de la santé des Etats d’Afrique, des Caraïbes et du Pacifique. MOH meeting Held in Brussels, October 2007. Four years later, still real issues: summary of the debates published on line on the 2nd of Septembre 2011.
www.grotius.fr

Reading List for the class:

Session 1, Introduction:

- Note (June 2011) on what we cover in Global Health at PSIA-Sciences Po 3 pp.
- List of International Institutions and websites in the field of Global Health 11 pp
- List of key websites and resources on Governance and policy-making 1 pp.
- The three core public health functions and PH essential services 5 pp.
- United Nations Official Statistics Division (2008):
“Official List of MDG Indicators”. Effective January 15, 2008.
<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mdg/host.aspx?content=indicators/officiallist.htm> 2 pp.

Total pages:

22 pp.

Session 2, Global Health and Global Health Actors

A Course on Health and Human Rights are offered in the Spring

- Koplan, J.P., Bond, T.C., Merson, M.H., Reddy, K.S., Rodriguez, M.H., Sewankambo, N.K., Wasserheit, J.N. (2009): “Towards a Common Definition of Global Health”. *The Lancet*. Volume 373, June 6, 2009: pp. 1993-1995. 3 pp.
- Brown, T. M., Cueto, M. and Fee, E. (2006): “The World Health Organization on the Transition from International Health to Global Public Health”. *American Journal of Public Health*. Volume 96, No. 1, January 2006: pp. 62-72. 11 pp.
- Walt, Gill (1998): “Globalisation of International Health”, *The Lancet*. Volume 351, February 7, 1998: pp. 434-437. 4 pp.
- The Lancet Editorial. Who Runs Global Health 1 pp.

Total pages: 19 pp.

Optional reading

- Yach, D. and Bettcher, D. (1998): “The Globalization of Public Health II: The Convergence of Self-Interest and Altruism”. *American Journal of Public Health*. Volume 88, No. 5, May 1998: pp. 738-741. 4 pp.
- Council on Foreign Relations. The Challenges of Global Health Governance. May 2010. 33pp
- Ooms, G., Hammonds, R., Decoster, K., Van Damme, W. (2011): “Global Health: what it has been so far, what it should be, and what it could become”. *Department of Public Health, Institute of Tropical Medicine, Antwerp*. Working Paper Series of the Studies in Health Services Organisation and Policy, No. 2, June 2011: pp. 1-68. 68 pp.
- Glassman A. et al. Global Health and the New Bottom Billion. Working paper 270. Centre for Global development. Washington, October 2011. 37 pp.
- D. Kerouedan. M. Pletschette. Santé et Développement. Historique des politiques et de l’architecture institutionnelle de la coopération sanitaire internationale. In : Traité de Santé Publique. Flammarion, novembre 2007. Chapitre 39, pp. 304-315.

Session 3, Population

(in general, see www.ined.fr):

A course on the Politics of Reproduction is offered in the Spring

- Héran, Francois (2005): The World Population over the Next Three Centuries: Explosion, Implosion or Equilibrium?” *Population and Societies*. 408, January 2005, Institut National d’Études Démographiques (INED), France: 1-4. 4 pp.

- Pison, Gilles (2011): “The Population of the World”. *Population and Societies*. 480, July-August 2011, Institut National d’Études Démographiques (INED), France: pp. 1-8. 8 pp.
- Pison, Gilles (2009): “Population Ageing will be faster in the South than in the North”. *Population and Societies*. 457, June 2009, Institut National d’Études Démographiques (INED), France: 1-4. 4 pp.
- United Nations (2011): “World Population to Reach 10 Billion by 2100 if Fertility in all Countries Converges to Replacement Level”. Press Release, May 3, 2011, New York. http://esa.un.org/wpp/Other-Information/Press_Release_WPP2010.pdf 7 pp.

Total pages: 23 pp.

Optional Reading

- Tabutin D. et Shoumaker B (2004). La démographie de l’Afrique au sud du Sahara des années 1950 aux années 2000. *Population*, 59 (3-4), 2004, 521-622.
- Croll, Elisabeth, 2000, *Endangered Daughters: Discrimination and Development in Asia*, New York, Routledge.
- Das Gupta Monica, 1999, “Gender Bias in China, South Korea and India 1920-1990”, *Development and Change*, 30, 619-652
- Guilmoto, Christophe Z., 2009, “The Sex Ratio Transition in Asia”, *Population and Development Review*, 35, 3, 519-549.
- Hudson, Valerie, den Boer Andrea M., 2004, *Bare branches: security implications of Asia's surplus male population*, MIT Press, Cambridge, Mass.
- Miller, B. 2001. “Female-selective abortion in Asia: Patterns, policies, and debates”, *American Anthropologist* 103, 4, 1083–1095.

Session 4, HIV/AIDS/STI, TB and Malaria

(in general, look at www.unaids.org, www.who.int, www.worldbank.org, www.theglobalfund.org)
A course on Global Outbreak Alert and Response is offered in the Spring

- De Cock, K. M., Mbori-Ngacha, D., Marum, E.(2002): “Shadow in the Continent: Public Health and HIV/AIDS in Africa in the 21st Century”. *The Lancet*. Volume 360, July 6, 2002: pp. 67-72. 6 pp.
- Kerouedan, D., Eboko, F. (1999): “Christine, a Young HIV-Positive Woman in Côte d’Ivoire: Reflections on Prevention and Caring for Mothers and Children with AIDS”. Centre d’Étude d’Afrique Noire, IEP de Bordeaux. Working Paper, No. 61-62, 1999 : pp. 1-11. (translation in English available in class) 11 pp.
- Kerouedan, D. (2010): “The Global Fund to Fight HIV/AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria Five-Year Evaluation Policy Challenges”. *Med Trop*. 70, 2010:

pp. 19-27. Published on-line : D. Kerouedan (2011). The Global Fund to fight AIDS, TB and Malaria Policy Challenges. Publication Online *FACTS Reports*.

<http://factsreports.revues.org/index635.html>

9 pp.
26 pp

Total pages:

Optional reading:

- M. Over. The AIDS Transition. 2011
- D. Kerouédan. 1986-2006. Vingt ans d'échec des stratégies internationales de lutte contre le sida en Afrique. *Médecine tropicale* 2007, 67/5, 515 :528. 14 pp.
- UNAIDS country Fact sheets on www.unaids.org
- United Nations (2011): "Political Declaration on HIV/AIDS: Intensifying our Efforts to Eliminate HIV/AIDS". Resolution Adopted by the General Assembly on June 10, 2011. General Assembly, Sixty-Fifth Session, Agenda-Item 10. http://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=A/65/L.77 16 pp.
- Institute of Medicine (2010): "Preparing for the Future of HIV/AIDS in Africa – A Shared Responsibility". Institute of Medicine of the National Academics, Washington. Report Brief, November 2010. <http://www.iom.edu/Reports/2010/Preparing-for-the-Future-of-HIVAIDS-in-Africa-A-Shared-Responsibility.aspx> 4 pp.

Session 5, Nutrition

(in general, look at www.worldbank.org).

Courses on Global Hunger and Food Security are offered in the Spring.

- Copenhagen Consensus Center (2008): "The Worlds Best Investments: Vitamins for Undernourished Children According to Top Economists, Including 5 Nobel Laureates". Press Release, Copenhagen Consensus Center, 2008. 2 pp.
- World Bank: "Nutrition: Three Key Messages". <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/NUTRITION/Resources/NutritionThreeKeyMessages.pdf> 2 pp.
- World Bank (2010): "Scaling up Nutrition – Report of a High-Level Meeting". Washington, April 2010: pp. 1-16. <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/NUTRITION/Resources/NutritionSpringMeetingSummary.pdf> 16 pp.
- World Health Organization (2004): "Joint Statement by the World Health Organisation and United Nations Children's Fund". 2 pp.
- World Health Organisation (2005): "Consultation on Nutrition and HIV/AIDS in Africa. Evidence, Lessons and Recommendations for Action". Participants Statements. International Convention Centre, Durban, South Africa, April 10-13, 2005. 6 pp.

Total pages:

26 pp.

Optional reading

- G8 Deauville Accountability report on Commitments on Health and Food Security, 2011, http://www.g20-g8.com/g8-g20/root/bank_objects/Rapport_G8_GB.pdf
- United Nations System Standing Committee on Nutrition (2011): “Scaling Up Nutrition – A Framework for Action”. Reprint, April 2011. http://www.unscn.org/files/Announcements/Scaling_Up_Nutrition-A_Framework_for_Action.pdf 23 pp.

Session 6, NCDs and chronic diseases:

In general NCD Alliance: <http://www.ncdalliance.org/>

- Samb, B., Desai, N., Nishtar, S., Mendis, S., Bekedam, H., Wright, A., Hsu, J., Martiniuk, A., Celletti, F., Patel, K., Adshead, F., McKee, M., Evans, T., Alwan, A., Etienne, C. (2010) : “Prevention and Management of Chronic Disease: A Litmus Test for Health-Systems Strengthening in Low- and Middle Income Countries”. *The Lancet*. Volume 376, November 11, 2010: pp. 1785-1797. 13 pp.
- Capewell, S., O’Flaherty, M. (2011): “Rapid Mortality Falls after Risk-Factor Changes in Populations”. Comment. *The Lancet*. Published online, March 16, 2011. 2 pp.
- United Nations (2011): “Political Declaration of the High-Level Meeting of the General Assembly on the Prevention and Control of Non-Communicable Diseases”. September 16, 2011: http://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=A%2F66%2FL.1&Lang=E 13 pp.

Total pages:

28 pp.

Session 7, Health Systems and Strategies:

(www.who.int, WHO/GHWA <http://www.who.int/workforcealliance/en/>, WHO HMN

<http://www.who.int/healthmetrics/en/>)

A course on Financing Health Strategies and another one on HS strengthening, are offered in the Spring

- World Health Organization (2010) “Key Components of a Well Functioning Health System”. WHO, May 2010. http://www.who.int/healthsystems/EN_HSSkeycomponents.pdf 2 pp.
- Chen, L., Evans, T., Anand, S., Boufford, J., Brown, H., Chowdhury, M., Cueto, M., Dare, L., Dussault, G., Elzinga, G., Fee, E., Habte, D., Hanvoravongchai, P., Jacobs, M., Kurowski, C., Michael, S., Pablos-Mendez, A., Sewankambo, N., Solimano, G., Stilwell, B., de Waal, A., Wibulpolprasert, S. (2004): “Human Resources in Health: Overcoming the Crisis”. *The Lancet*. Volume 364: pp. 1984-1990. 7 pp.

- Marchal, B., Cavalli, A., Kegels, G. (2009): “Global Health Actors Claim to Support Health System Strengthening – Is This Reality or Rhetoric?”. *PLOS Medicine*. Volume 6, Issue 4, April 2009: pp. 1-5. 5 pp.
- World Health Organization (1978): “Declaration of Alma-Ata”. International Conference on Primary Health Care, Alma-Ata, USSR, 6-12 September, 1978. http://www.who.int/hpr/NPH/docs/declaration_almaata.pdf 3 pp.
- World Health Organization and UNICEF (1987): “The Bamako Initiative”. http://www.unicef.org/sowc08/docs/sowc08_panel_2_5.pdf 1 pp.

Total pages: 18 pp.

Optional reading

- Health Systems How To Manual
<http://www.healthsystems2020.org/content/resource/detail/528/>
- Rohde, J., Cousens, S., Chopra, M., Tangcharoensathien, V., Black, R., qar A Bhutta, Z., Lawn, J. (2008): “Alma-Ata: Rebirth and Revision 4. 30 Years After Alma-Ata: Has Primary Health Care Worked in Countries?”. *The Lancet*. Volume 372: pp. 950-961. 11 pp.
- Yates, R. (2009): “Universal Health Care and the Removal of User Fees”. *The Lancet*. Published online, April 14, 2009. 4 pp.
- Frenk, J. (2010): “The Global Health System: Strengthening National Health Systems as the Next Step for Global Progress”. *PLOS Medicine*. Volume 7, Issue 1, January 2010: pp. 1-3. 3 pp.
- D. Kerouedan. De plus en plus de malades pour de moins en moins de soignants: la crise des personnels du secteur de la santé en Afrique. *Journal Africain du Cancer*. Mai 2009 ; Vol 1 N°2 : 115-122
- D. Kerouedan. Health and Development Financing. *Lancet*, Vol 374, p. 435-436, August 8, 2009
- Ridde, V., Morestin, F. (2010): “A Scoping Review of Literature on the Abolition of User Fees in Health Care Services in Africa”. *Oxford University Press*. June 14, 2010. 11 pp.
- WHO 2010 report, The World health report - Health systems financing: the path to universal coverage
- D. Kerouedan, G. Gonzalez-Canali, H. Balique, B. Floury. **Santé et développement: 50 ans de coopération française en Afrique**. Ministère des Affaires étrangères et européennes. *Revue Mondes, Les Cahiers du Quai d'Orsay*, N° 7, juin 2011. En français: pp 81-93 et en anglais pp. 187-199.

Conflict and post conflict situations: reconstructing health systems

D. Kerouedan. Quatre millions d'habitants pendant quatre mois: avons-nous été réactifs à la situation sociale et sanitaire à Abidjan? Publié En "Une" sur le site de www.grotius.fr, avril 2011.

European Commission Humanitarian Office : http://ec.europa.eu/echo/index_en.htm

The Sphere Project, a Guide for Humanitarian agencies
<http://www.sphereproject.org/content/view/210/32/lang,english/>

Session 8, Innovative Financing for Health:

www.oecd.org and www.internationalhealthpartnership.net

- Sandor, E., Scott, S., Benn, J. (2009): "Innovative Financing to Fund Development: Progress and Prospects". DCD Issues Brief. *OECD*. November 2009. 8 pp.
- Leading Group on Innovative Financing for Development (2011): "Mapping of Some Important Innovative Finance for Development Mechanisms". Development Co-Operation Directorate, Development Assistance Committee. OECD Conference Center, 22-23 February 2011, Paris.
http://www.leadinggroup.org/IMG/pdf/DCD-DAC-STAT-RD_20111-RD1-ENG_IFD-2.pdf 18 pp.

Total pages:

26 pp.

Optional reading

- David de Ferranti, Charles Griffin, Maria Luisa Escobar, Amanda Glassman and Gina Lagomarsino, Innovative financing for global health: tools for analyzing the options, Global Health Financing Initiative. Working Paper 2. Brookings Institute. August 2008 126 pp.
- French National Audit report on the International Solidarity Levy on Airline tickets, 2011. Cour des Comptes, Paris, juillet 2011 189 pp.
- World Health Organization (WHO) and partners, "Reaching the Health-Related MDGs in 49 Low Income Countries: Estimates of Cost, Financing Gap and Health Impact," Technical Summary for Working Group 1 of the High-Level Task Force (HLTF) on Innovative Finance for Health Systems, http://www.internationalhealthpartnership.net/CMS_files/documents/wg1_cost_impact_technical_summary_EN.pdf.

Session 9, Global Health Partnerships and Foundations

- Maciocco, G. (2008): “From Alma-Ata to the Global Fund: The History of International Health Policy”. *Social Medicine*. Volume 3, Number 1, January 2008: pp. 34-46. 13 pp.
- The Global Fund (2006): “Guidance Paper on CCM Oversight”. <http://www.theglobalfund.org/en/ccm/guidelines/> 9 pp.
- Kerouedan, D. (2010): “Enjeux Politiques de l’Évaluation du Fonds Mondial de Lutte contre la SIDA, la Tuberculose et le paludisme”. *Med Trop.* (70): pp. 19-27. 9 pp.
- McCoy, D., Kembhavi, G., Patel, J., Luintel, A. (2009): “The Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation’s Grant-Making Programme for Global Health”. *The Lancet*. Volume 373: pp. 1645-1653. 9 pp.

Total pages: 40 pp.

Optional reading

- The Global Fund (2011): “Guidelines and Requirements of Country Coordination Mechanisms”. May 2011. <http://www.theglobalfund.org/en/ccm/guidelines/> 25 pp.
- Taylor, M. (2011): “Developing a Compact / Partnership Agreement – is it Worth the Effort?”. *International Health Partnership*. http://www.internationalhealthpartnership.net/CMS_files/documents/background_document_developing_c_EN.pdf 8 pp.
- Walford, V.(2010): “Joint Assessment of National Health Strategies and Plans: A Review of Recent Experience”. *International Health Partnership*. http://www.internationalhealthpartnership.net/CMS_files/documents/background_document_jans_a_revie_EN.pdf 8 pp.
- International Health Partnerships (2010): “Strengthening Accountability to Achieve the Health MDGs”. Annual Performance Report, 2010. http://www.internationalhealthpartnership.net/CMS_files/userfiles/IHP%20PERFORMANCE%20REPORT&COVER%20-%20ENG.pdf 45 pp.
- The Evaluation of GAVI Alliance www.gavialliance.org and IFFm funding for GAVI

Session 10, Health Evaluation and Aid Effectiveness

In general look at European Commission Evaluation Unit Website
http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/how/evaluation/index_en.htm

As well as OECD www.oecd.org and Busan High-Level Forum
<http://www.aideffectiveness.org/busanhlf4/>

- Boerma, T., de Zoysa, I. (2011): “Beyond Accountability: Learning from Large-Scale Evaluations”. *The Lancet*. Published online, October 11, 2011: pp. 1610-1611. 2 pp.
- OECD: “DAC Criteria for Evaluating Development Assistance”. <http://www.oecd.org> 2 pp.
- OECD: “The Paris Declaration on Aid Effectiveness and the Accra Agenda for Action” (2005/2008). <http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/30/63/43911948.pdf> 23 pp.
- Ramalingam, B. (2011): “Learning how to Learn: Eight Lessons for Impact Evaluations that Make a Difference”. *Overseas Development Institute (ODI)*. London, April 2011. 6 pp.

Total pages: 33 pp.

Optional reading

- Commission of the European Communities (2001) Project evaluation guidelines. Evaluation criteria: “Evaluation in the European Commission”. Brussels 22 pp.
- OECD (2011): “The Evaluation of the Paris Declaration”. May 2011. <http://pd-website.inforce.dk/> 18 pp.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (1994): “Crosswalk of Model Standards and Key Points within the Three NPHSP Instruments”. National Public Health Performance Standard Programmes. <http://www.cdc.gov/nphsp/pdf/Crosswalk.pdf> 10 pp.
- N. Ravishankar et al., “Financing of global health: tracking development assistance for health from 1990 to 2007,” *The Lancet* 373, issue 9681 (June 2009).
- IHME. Distribution of Development Assistance to Health (DAH). 2010.

Session 11, Policy and Strategic Making:

- “Eritrea HIV: HIV/AIDS/STI Situation and Response Analysis”. Executive Summary, April 2003. 7 pp.

Total pages: 7 pp.

Optional reading

- “Eritrea Grant Performance Report”. August 11, 2010. 27 pp.
- European Commission Project Cycle Management Guidelines 158 pp.

- The Global Fund (2009): “Monitoring and Evaluation Toolkit”.
Third Edition. February 2009. 60 pp.

- The Evidence to Policy Initiative (E2Pi) (2011):
“Global Health Policy Making in France”. May 2011.
http://www.seekdevelopment.org/e2pi_country_profile_france_2011.pdf 6 pp.

- The Evidence to Policy Initiative (E2Pi) (2010):
“Global Health Policy Making in Germany”. December 2010.
<http://globalhealthsciences.ucsf.edu/pdf/e2pi-Germany-Profile-2010.pdf> 6 pp.

- The Evidence to Policy Initiative (E2Pi) (2010):
“Global Health Policy Making in UK”. December 2010.
<http://globalhealthsciences.ucsf.edu/pdf/e2pi-UK-Profile-2010.pdf> 6 pp.

- P. Morange (avec la participation de D. Kerouedan). Evaluation de l’action de la France en faveur de la réalisation des Objectifs du Millénaire pour le Développement dans le secteur de la Santé ; articulation des aides bilatérales et coordination avec la participation de la France aux programmes multilatéraux du secteur de la santé. Rapport au Premier Ministre. 7 juin 2005. 253 p. www.ladocumentationfrancaise.fr

- P. Kourilsky (avec la participation de C. Perrey, M. Brossard, D. Kerouedan). Optimiser l’action de la France pour la santé mondiale. Le cas de la surveillance et de la recherche sur les maladies infectieuses. Editions de La Documentation française, Paris, avril 2006. 313 p. www.college-de-france.fr (Chaire de Pr Kourilsky).

- European Court of Auditors. European Commission Development Assistance to Health Services in Africa. Special Report 10/2008. Published on-line in January 2009.

- The Global Fund 5-y Evaluation SA2 and SA3 Reports. www.theglobalfund.org, under TERG reports

General reading

Key websites and resources on Global Health Governance and Policy-making

Overseas Development Institute www.odi.org.uk

The Graduate Institute Global Health Program Geneva: www.graduateinstitute.ch/globalhealth

US Institute of Medicine: www.iom.edu

Council on Foreign Relations: www.cfr.org

The Centre for Global Development: www.cgdev.org

European Centre for Development Policy Management: www.ecdpm.org

The World Bank www.worldbank.org

The WB Independent Evaluation Group : <http://ieg.worldbankgroup.org/content/ieg/en/home.html>
Centre for Strategic and International Studies: www.csis.org and the Global Health Policy Center
<https://csis.org/program/global-health-policy-center>

Action for Global Health: www.actionforglobalhealth.eu

Global Health Institutions and ODA Agencies websites

provided in class along the way and according to paper topics, etc.

WHO World Health Reports and Bulletins

Radio shows on Radio France Internationale en 2011 www.rfi.fr

Emission Priorité Santé, 2 mars 2011 : <http://www.rfi.fr/emission/20110302-1-sante-pays-sud> ; et seconde partie <http://www.rfi.fr/emission/20110302-2-sante-pays-sud>

Emission Géopolitique le débat, 17 juillet 2011. La santé dans le monde. <http://www.rfi.fr/emission/20110903-1-sante-le-monde-rediffusion> et la seconde partie:
<http://www.rfi.fr/emission/20110717-2-sante-le-monde>

Emission Géopolitique le débat, 18 septembre 2011. Le Sommet des Nations Unies sur les maladies non transmissibles, 18 septembre 2011.
<http://www.rfi.fr/emission/20110918-1-sommet-onu-maladies-non-transmissibles>, et la seconde partie
<http://www.rfi.fr/emission/20110918-2-sommet-onu-maladies-non-transmissibles>

Emission géopolitique le débat, 15 janvier 2012. Les enjeux de la lutte contre le sida à l'heure de la crise économique.

<http://www.rfi.fr/emission/20120115-1-enjeux-lutte-contre-le-sida-heure-crise-economique>

<http://www.rfi.fr/emission/20120115-2-enjeux-lutte-contre-le-sida-heure-crise-economique>

Our book on TV

Arte . Emission Les dessous des cartes, 24 janvier 2012. La mondialisation des maladies
http://videos.arte.tv/fr/videos/dessous_des_cartes-6341730.html